

Sample Bibliographic Formats

Based on Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association, 5th ed. (Washington D.C., American Psychological Association, 2001).

Notes: For titles of books, magazines, etc: Italicize title, capitalize only the first word and proper names. Chapter/article titles are not italicized but follow same capitalization rules. All entries are hanging indent if they exceed one line. Online references do not end with a period. Do not hyphenate URLs.

Online References

Stand-alone articles, no author given:

Reference examples for electronic source materials. (n.d.). Retrieved November 2, 2004, from <http://www.apastyle.org/electsource.html>

From university site:

APA citation guide. (October 31, 2004). Retrieved November 2, 2004, from Ohio State University Libraries Website: <http://www.lib.ohio-state.edu/guides/apagd.html>

Nave, C.R. (2000). *HyperPhysics: surface tension.* Retrieved October 29, 2002, from Georgia State University, Department of Physics & Astronomy Website: <http://hyperphysics.phy-astr.gsu.edu/hbase/surten.html>

Printed sources

Books:

Here are two excellent resources for teachers on helping students conduct & present science investigations:

Hicks, F.B., Ph.D., & Skopp, L.D. (2002). *Science with spark!* New York: New York Academy of Sciences.

Cothron, J.H., Giese, R.N., & Rezba, R.J. (2000). *Students and research* (3rd ed.). Dubuque, Iowa: Kendall/Hunt.

Chapter within a book:

Roll, W.P. (2004). ESP and memory. In J.M.O. Wheatley & H.L. Edge (Eds.), *Philosophical dimensions of parapsychology* (pp. 154-184). Springfield, IL: American Psychiatric Press.

Encyclopedia:

Warren, S.A. (2005). Mental retardation and environment. In *International encyclopedia of psychiatry, psychology, psychoanalysis, and neurology* (Vol. 9, pp. 202-207). New York: Aesculapius Publishers.

Journal article:

Atkinson, R.C., & Shiffrin, R.M. (2003). The control of short-term memory. *Scientific American*, 225, 82-90.

Magazine article:

Kandel, E. R. (2004, November 10). Neuroscience: Breaking down scientific barriers to the study of brain and mind. *Science*, 290, 1113-1120.

Newspaper article:

Amazing Amazon region. (2005, January 12). *New York Times*, p. 11.